# The Art of Listening Deeply

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# **Agenda**

- Norms for working together
- Meditation Preparation
- CHEC and Listening
- Practice 1 2 parts
- Practice 2
- Questions, comments

#### **Norms**

- Confidentiality
- Safe vs. Comfort
- Listen for understanding
- Stay engaged
- Accept that there may be non-closure

#### **Meditation**

- Listening to others requires being aware of, without being preoccupied with, Self.
- Checking in with ourselves before meeting with a client, employer, colleague, etc., is good preparation for listening
- Being aware of distracting factors like running behind, hunger, work or personal issues and letting them go
- Meditation -
  - Mind Three adjectives to identify headspace
  - Body Three adjectives to identify physical sensations
  - Emotions Three adjectives to identify feelings

# Deeper Listening Through Cultural Humility, Empathy & Compassion

- Cultural Humility A lifelong commitment to self- evaluation, selfcritique, and self-development
  - Recognizing and challenging power status and how that influences communication dynamics
  - Being aware of our place of "power" as VRC/CM/OT/PT/AP
- Empathy Stepping out of our own point-of-view to listen from the perspective of another's cumulative life experiences
- Compassion Dropping our defenses to enable us to communicate, educate, and support one another from a place of kindness and love

### Lifelong Learning & Critical Selfreflection

- In order to listen deeply, we must come from a place of knowing we don't know, when interacting with others
- This means we need to make sure our listening skills are very well developed
- We are challenged to listen differently than we are used to
  - Competitive/combative listening
    - Mostly focused on our message
    - Listening to respond finding key points of interest to us
    - Already knowing where we are going before hearing the person speak (agenda)

# **Listening Deeply**

- Good basic listening skills
  - We are interested, engaged, and making sure we understand
    - Using all our senses to listen
    - Interpreting what we are hearing in the moment
    - Responding
  - We give nonverbal feedback
    - Gestures, facial expressions, timing of reactions, posture, proxemics
  - We give nonintrusive verbal feedback
    - Repeating exactly what you heard
    - Encouragers like, uh huh, yes, I see, etc.
    - · Paraphrasing what you heard into your own understanding

#### **Practice 1**

- In your pair, one person will be the speaker, and one will be the listener
- Speaker has 3 full minutes to talk about a past event that negatively impacted their life
- Listener can only listen you CANNOT speak, nod, encourage, smile, etc. – just listen
- After 3 minutes switch roles of speaker and listener
- We'll come back and check in how this went

#### **Discussion**

- As the speaker
  - Difficult to stay on track
  - Weird
  - Off putting
  - Desire to stop talking
- As the listener
  - Difficult to not respond empathetically
  - Preoccupied with actively trying not to respond
  - Were you able to really hear what was said?

#### **Practice 2**

- With the same person who started as speaker and the same person as listener, please do the following
- Speaker has 3 minutes to talk about a past event that positively impacted their life
- The listener will use both verbal and non-verbal skills to show the listener you understand, both emotion and content
- After 3 minutes switch roles of speaker and listener (I will let you know when to switch)
- We'll come back and discuss how this went

## **Deeper Listening**

- We can become even better listeners if we have intention directing us
  - For compassion
    - What is their positive or negative emotion(s)
    - · What is their need
    - What is my role
    - How can I contribute, help, support this person in this conversation
  - For empathy
    - What is said that isn't spoken
    - What emotion are they experiencing or suggesting
    - · What might still need to be said

#### **BREAK**

- Marinate on deeper listening
- We'll do another practice when we get back
- Choose a new partner
- •If you're comfortable with it, pick someone you don't know

#### **Practice 3**

- Professional and Client role play
- Scenario
  - The professional's goal is to get the client back to work with their employer
  - The client is resistant for a reason (bad work environment, worried about reinjury, concerned about being judged, etc) pick a job you wouldn't want to go back to
- 7 10 minutes each
- Practice listening deeply to really hear, empathize, and have compassion for this person
- Awareness of mind, body, emotions
- As the professional, are you able to just listen?
- As the client, do you feel heard?
- You don't have to get to the goal just really listen and see where the conversation goes

# **Discussion & Take Away**

- Post Exercise Meditation
  - Mind Three adjectives to identify thoughts
  - Body Three adjectives to identify physical sensations
  - Emotions Three adjectives to identify feelings
- Checking in with self before meeting with a client, employer, colleague
- Listening from a space of Cultural Humility, Empathy, and Compassion
- Setting aside an agenda to be fully present with the other person